

Performance of grid-connected PV

PVGIS-5 estimates of solar electricity generation:

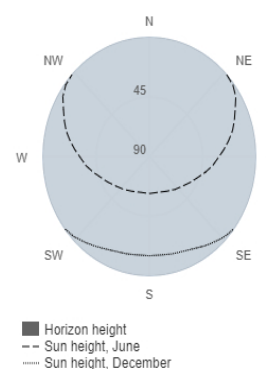
Provided inputs:

Latitude/Longitude: 50.684, 17.458
 Horizon: Calculated
 Database used: PVGIS-SARAH
 PV technology: Crystalline silicon
 PV installed: 2 kWp
 System loss: 15 %

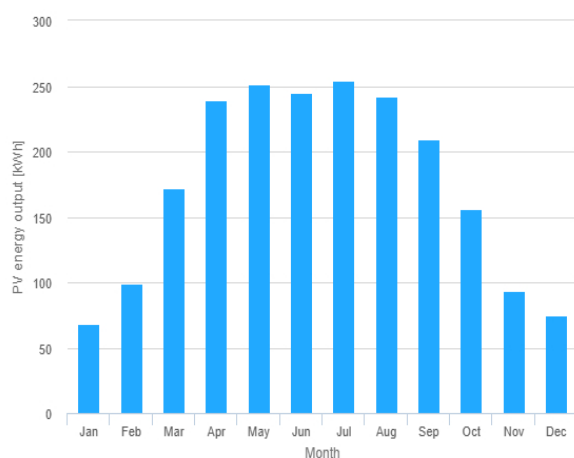
Simulation outputs

Slope angle: 39 (opt) °
 Azimuth angle: 0 (opt) °
 Yearly PV energy production: 2103.88 kWh
 Yearly in-plane irradiation: 1327.32 kWh/m²
 Year-to-year variability: 119.01 kWh
 Changes in output due to:
 Angle of incidence: -2.89 %
 Spectral effects: 1.67 %
 Temperature and low irradiance: -5.57 %
 Total loss: -20.75 %

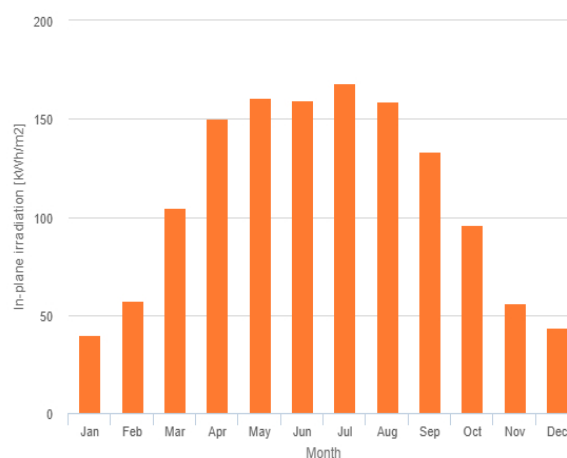
Outline of horizon at chosen location:



Monthly energy output from fix-angle PV system:



Monthly in-plane irradiation for fixed-angle:



Monthly PV energy and solar irradiation

Month	E_m	H(i)_m	SD_m
January	68.2	39.6	19.7
February	98.7	57.5	32.1
March	172.0	104.4	41.5
April	238.9	149.9	36.4
May	251.3	161.0	41.3
June	245.1	159.5	27.3
July	254.4	168.3	29.0
August	242.1	158.7	25.8
September	209.2	133.1	34.9
October	155.9	95.9	32.1
November	93.8	55.9	27.3
December	74.4	43.5	20.6

E_m: Average monthly electricity production from the given system [kWh].

H(i)_m: Average monthly sum of global irradiation per square meter received by the modules of the given system [kWh/m²].

SD_m: Standard deviation of the monthly electricity production due to year-to-year variation [kWh].